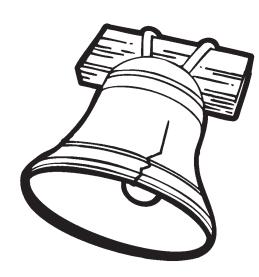
# **Table of Contents**

Introduction	. 3
Flags of the U.S.A	4
Honoring the Flag	5
The Star-Spangled Banner	6
All About Fireworks	. 8
U.S.A. Math	9
You're a Grand Old Flag	10
The Pledge of Allegiance	12
Write Your Own Pledge	13
The Mayflower	14
The Statue of Liberty and Ellis Island	15
America the Beautiful	16
The Liberty Bell	18
Daily Journal Topics	19
America	20
The Bald Eagle and the Great Seal of the United States	22
The Democratic Donkey and the Republican Elephant	23
We Shall Overcome	24
The Native American Peace Pipe and the Buffalo	26
Smokey the Bear	27
Write Your Own Patriotic Song	28
Uncle Sam	29
When Johnny Comes Marching Home	30
Parades	32
Make Your Own Parade Instruments	33
Yankee Doodle	34
Flags and Ribbons	36
Make a Peace Windsock	37
Johnny Appleseed	38
Symbols on Money	39
Currency Search	40
Design Your Own Money	41
Symbols on Stamps	42
Research Other Countries' Currency and Stamps	43
Write a Class Song	44
National Symbols Riddles	45
Patriotic Stationery	46
Write to Your Congressperson	
Answer Key	

### The Liberty Bell



The Liberty Bell symbolizes American freedom from British rule. It was rung on July 8, 1776, in Philadelphia after the first public reading of the Declaration of Independence. The bell weighs 2080 pounds (943.5 kg) and its circumference is 12 feet (3.7 m).

The bell was ordered for the United States in 1751. Ironically, it was cast in London. It arrived in Philadelphia in August 1752 and was cracked while being tested. It was melted down, and a second bell was cast in April 1753. However, this bell also had flaws. A third was cast in June of that year. On June 7, 1753, the third bell was hung in the tower of Independence Hall.

In 1777, during the American Revolution, British troops occupied Philadelphia. Concerned Americans removed the bell from the tower and took it to Allentown, Pennsylvania, where they felt it would be safer. A year later, it was returned to Philadelphia and replaced in Independence Hall.

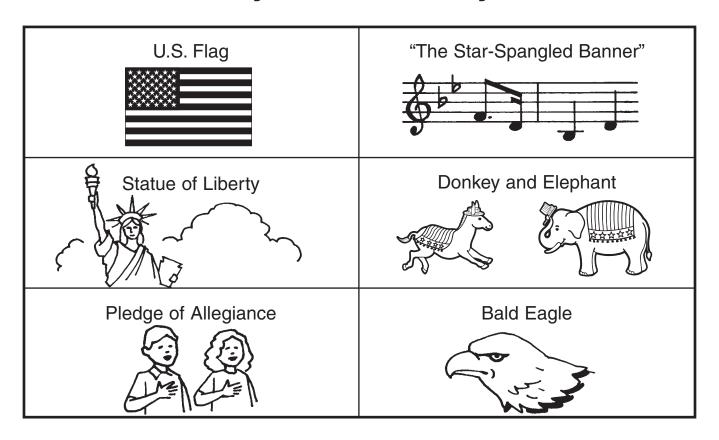
The Liberty Bell was rung on every Fourth of July and during every state celebration until 1835. That year, it cracked as it was being rung for the death of Chief Justice John Marshall. The Liberty Bell now hangs in a glass pavilion near Independence Hall.

# Fast Facts Answer the following questions based on the information above: 1. How much does the Liberty Bell weigh? 2. Where was it first cast? 3. Why was it recast in 1753? 4. When did the Liberty Bell crack? 5. Where can you go to see the Liberty Bell now?

## **National Symbols Riddles**

**Directions:** Use words from the glossary below to answer the following National Symbols Riddles.

## **Glossary of National Symbols**



- 2. I symbolize the Democratic Party. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. I symbolize the Republican Party. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 4. I was given to the United States by France. Now I stand in the New York Harbor. What am I?
- 5. I am the national anthem. What am I? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. I am called "Old Glory." What am I? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. I am seen as a symbol of freedom, courage, and strength. What am I?

\_\_\_\_\_\_