



Table of Contents

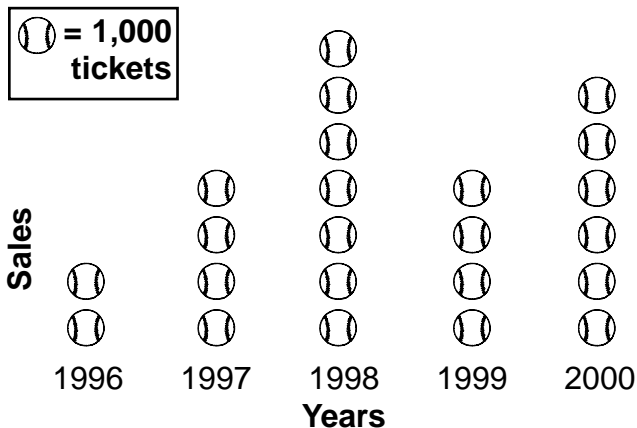
How to Use This Book	3
NCTM Standards	4
Unit 1	
How to Approach Word Problems.	5
Practice Solving Simple Word Problems.	7
Unit 2	
How to Solve Multiple-Step Problems	9
Practice Solving Multiple-Step Problems	10
Unit 3	
How to Work Backwards Toward Answers	13
Practice Finding Solutions by Working Backwards	14
Unit 4	
How to Estimate.	17
Practice Using Estimation	19
Unit 5	
How to Recognize Extra Information in Word Problems	21
Practice Identifying Extra Information in Word Problems	22
Unit 6	
How to Solve for Fractions, Decimals, Percents, and Ratios	25
Practice Solving Fractions, Decimals, Percents, and Ratios.	28
Unit 7	
How to Look for a Pattern in Word Problems	29
Practice Solving Word Problems with Patterns	30
Unit 8	
How to Solve Measurement Word Problems	33
Practice Solving Measurement Word Problems.	34
Unit 9	
How to Use Basic Operations in Word Problems	36
Practice Word Problems Using Basic Operations	37
Unit 10 (Word Problems)	
Use Data from Graphs to Solve Word Problems	40
Unit 11 (Brain Teasers)	
Challenging Word Problems	42
Unit 12 (Technology)	
Create a Word Problem Book on a Computer	45
Answer Key	47

Use Data from Graphs to Solve Word Problems

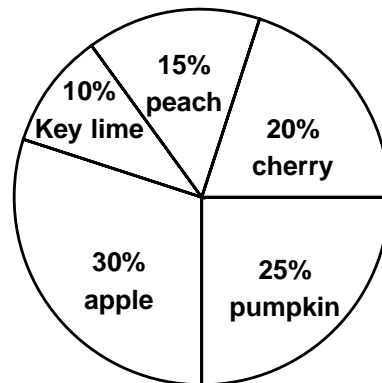
Sometimes word problems require you to read the data from graphs. Graphs usually do one of three things:

- Graphs can show the same kind of data at different times or places.
- Graphs can show the different kinds of data that make up 100% of a group.

Baseball Ticket Sales

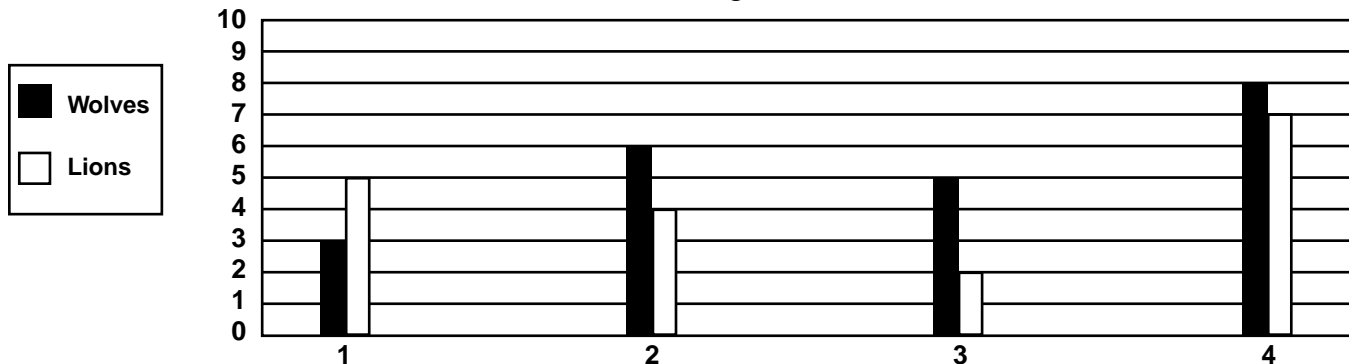


Sixth Grade Pie Survey



- Graphs can show different sets of data at the same time or place.

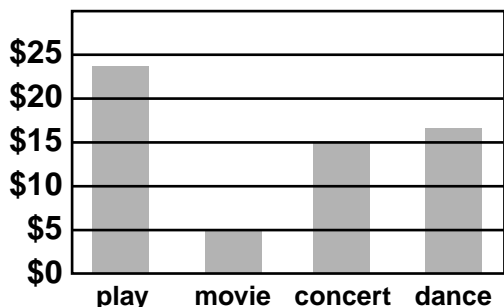
Scoring Statistics



When a word problem asks you about information taken from a graph, think of the graph as words turned into a picture. If you have trouble understanding the graph, imagine explaining it to someone else. Turn the picture back into words.

Directions: Use the bar graph to answer each question.

Cost of Entertainment



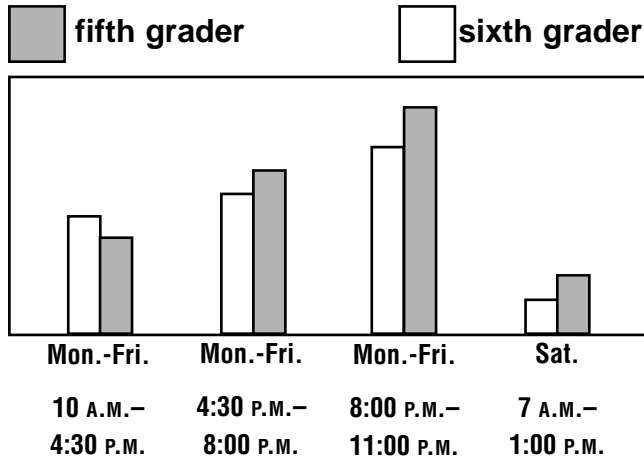
1. About how much does it cost to see a play? _____
2. Which activity is the most expensive? _____
3. Which activity is the least expensive? _____
4. Which activity costs less, a concert or a dance?

5. About how much more does it cost to go to a dance than to a concert? _____
6. If you saw a play, a movie, a concert, and a dance in one month, about how much money would you spend? _____

Use Data from Graphs to Solve Word Problems

Directions: Use the bar graph to answer each question.

Television Viewing Hours of Fifth and Sixth Graders



- Do more fifth graders or sixth graders watch television on Saturday from 7 A.M. to 1 P.M.? _____
- During which time period do fifth and sixth graders watch the greatest amount of television? _____
- During which time period do fifth and sixth graders watch the least amount of television? _____

Directions: Use the pictograph below to answer the following questions.

This shows the number of drinks served in one day.

Grissom Cafeteria Drinks

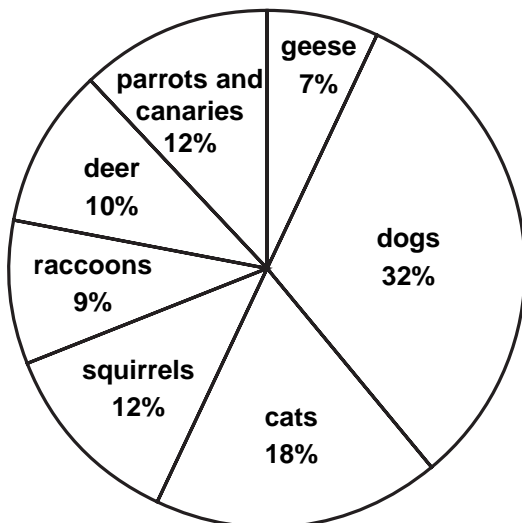
= 100 glasses = 50 glasses

Drink	Number of Glasses
white milk	
chocolate milk	
orange juice	
apple juice	

- How many glasses of white milk did the cafeteria serve? _____
- How many glasses of orange and apple juice were served? _____
- How many more glasses of orange juice than apple juice were served? _____
- How many glasses of drinks were served in one day? _____

Directions: Use the pie chart below to answer the following questions.

Animals in the Local Neighborhood



- What percent of animals have wings? _____
- What percent are house pets? _____
- What percent have four legs? _____
- What are the two most common wild animals in the neighborhood? _____
- If you add the squirrels, the deer, and the different types of birds together, are there more or fewer of them than dogs? _____